

The *Montefiore Journal of Musculoskeletal Medicine and Surgery* is always interested in receiving manuscripts on appropriate topics for possible publication. Articles may contain clinical or basic scientific research, reviews, and case reports.

The following presentation style should be observed when submitting manuscripts:

*Clinical and Basic Science Research* articles should include: Abstract, Introduction, Material and Methods, Case History (if applicable), Results, Discussion, Conclusion, and References.

*Review* articles should provide a comprehensive synthesis of the available information on their chosen topic. They must include an Abstract, appropriate headings, and reference citations.

*Case Reports* should be brief reviews of either typical or atypical presentations of diseases and disorders and should include an Abstract, Introduction, Case Report data and findings, Discussion, Conclusion, and References.

## Original Research

When reporting original research involving human subjects, authors should state in their Methods section whether the subjects gave informed consent and whether the study was approved by a research ethics committee.

Describe the study design using standard methodological terms (retrospective or prospective cohort study, prospective randomized trial, case-control study, cross-sectional study, etc.).

Describe how your sample was determined including your inclusion and exclusion criteria. If a sample of convenience was used, state this in the Materials and Methods section and in your description of the study's limitations in the Discussion section.

Describe your methods for study selection and data collection and synthesis concisely but with sufficient detail so that the approach can be replicated. Describe statistical methods in detail, with emphasis on the statistical strategy used to analyze the data.

Include p values to support any statement regarding statistical significance. Use 95% confidence intervals for any estimate appearing in the text or graphs.

Use validated outcome instruments wherever possible. Employ novel measurement scales only when existing scales are insufficient to meet the needs of the study and provide references describing their characteristics such as reliability and validity.

## Manuscript Preparation

Each manuscript must include a title page citing: 1. title of the article, 2. names and academic affiliations of all authors, and 3. the corresponding author's mailing address, telephone number, and e-mail address. Manuscripts should be typed, double-spaced, with one inch margins. Pages should be numbered and the running heads and feet should not include the authors' names. All submissions should be formatted according to guidelines provided in the American Medical Association Stylebook and the Chicago Manual of Style.

## Illustrations

Illustrations must be submitted as digital graphics files. Most digital graphic file formats are accepted. Graphics should *both* be embedded in your manuscript *and* submitted as separate graphics files for each illustration.

## References

References should be cited in your manuscripts with superscripts and listed in numerical order according to the order of their citation in the article; *not* alphabetically. Citations to journal articles should follow the PubMed style and be formatted in the following manner:

- Gebauer GP, Farjoodi P, Sciunna DM, et al. Magnetic resonance imaging of spine tumors: classification, differential diagnosis, and spectrum of disease. *J Bone Joint Surg Am.* 2008 Nov;90 Suppl 4:146-62.
- Ricci JL, Gona AG, Alexander H. In vitro tendon cell growth rates on a synthetic fiber scaffold material and on standard culture plates. *J Biomed Mater Res.* 1991;25(5):651-66.

References to a chapter appearing in a book:

- Rose DJ. Arthroscopy transglenoid suture capsulorrhaphy for anterior shoulder dislocation. *In: Parisien JS (ed): Current Techniques in Arthroscopy* (2nd ed). New York: Churchill Livingstone, 1996, pp. 160-172.

If the reference is to an entire book:

- Forbes GB. *Human Body Composition*. New York: Springer-Verlag, Inc., 1987.

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## Institutional Review Board (IRB)

The corresponding author confirms that any research associated with the manuscript involving human or animal study underwent IRB approval and the correct procedure was followed regarding releases and ethical research standards.

## Refereed Journal

The *Montefiore Journal of Musculoskeletal Medicine and Surgery* is a refereed journal. All articles are reviewed by independent reviewers before a decision is made. Authors are advised of the editorial decision as soon as possible.

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